

# COMPLIANCE AUDIT

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## Paoli Volunteer Firemen's Relief Association of Tredyffrin Township, Chester County, Pennsylvania

For the Period  
January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2017

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September 2018



Commonwealth of Pennsylvania  
Department of the Auditor General

Eugene A. DePasquale • Auditor General



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EUGENE A. DePASQUALE  
AUDITOR GENERAL

Mr. Thomas J. Robinson, IV, President  
Paoli Volunteer Firemen's Relief  
Association of Tredyffrin Township,  
Chester County, Pennsylvania  
Chester County

We have conducted a compliance audit of the Paoli Volunteer Firemen's Relief Association of Tredyffrin Township, Chester County, Pennsylvania (relief association) pursuant to authority derived from Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, Act of April 9, 1929, (P.L. 343, No. 176), and mandated by the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act, as consolidated by the Act of November 23, 2010 (P.L. 1181, No. 118), at 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 *et seq.*, for the period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2017.

The objectives of the audit were:

1. To determine if the relief association took appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior audit report.
2. To determine if the relief association complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds.

Our audit was limited to the areas related to the objectives identified above and was not required to be and was not conducted in accordance with Government Auditing Standards issued by the Comptroller General of the United States.

Relief association officers are responsible for establishing and maintaining effective internal controls to provide reasonable assurance that the relief association's administration of state aid and accumulated relief funds complies with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures, including the safeguarding of assets. Relief association officers are responsible for complying with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures. It is our responsibility to perform procedures to obtain sufficient, appropriate evidence to the extent necessary to satisfy the audit objectives. We believe that our audit provides a reasonable basis for our conclusions.

We were not able to obtain an independent confirmation of a portion of the investment balance directly from the financial institution. Therefore, while the relief association provided investment statements that indicated that, as of December 31, 2017, the relief association had an investment balance with a fair value of \$3,421,881, we were not able to verify a portion of this investment balance.

Based on our audit procedures, we conclude that, for the period January 1, 2016 to December 31, 2017:

- The relief association did not take appropriate corrective action to address the finding contained in our prior audit report, as detailed below and discussed in the Status of Prior Finding section of this report.
- Except for the effects, if any, of the matter described in the preceding paragraph, the relief association, in all significant respects, complied with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws, and administrative procedures as they relate to the receipt of state aid and the expenditure of relief association funds, except as noted in the findings listed below and discussed later in this report.

Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation –  
Unauthorized Expenditures

Finding No. 2 – Undocumented Expenditures

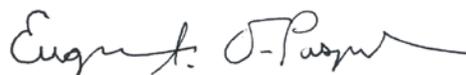
We have also issued the observation below as detailed in the Observation section of this report.

Observation – FDIC Coverage Limits Exceeded

The supplementary financial information contained in this report is presented for purposes of additional disclosure and analysis. We performed only limited procedures on the supplementary financial information and, accordingly, express no form of assurance on it.

The contents of this report were discussed with the management of the relief association and, where appropriate, their responses have been included in the report. We would like to thank the relief association officials for the cooperation extended to us during the conduct of the audit.

September 19, 2018



EUGENE A. DEPASQUALE  
Auditor General

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## BACKGROUND

Pursuant to Article VIII, Section 10 of the Constitution of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, Section 403 of The Fiscal Code, Act of April 9, 1929, (P.L. 343, No. 176), and the Volunteer Firefighters' Relief Association Act, as consolidated by the Act of November 23, 2010, (P.L. 1181, No. 118), at 35 Pa.C.S. § 7411 *et seq.*, the Department of the Auditor General's duty is to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association to determine that funds received under the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution Law, Act of December 18, 1984, (P.L. 1005, No. 205), as amended, 53 P.S. § 895.701 *et seq.* (commonly referred to as Act 205), are properly expended.

The relief association is a charitable organization that was formed primarily to afford financial protection to volunteer firefighters and to encourage individuals to participate in volunteer fire service.

Act 118 governs the overall operation of volunteer firefighters' relief associations. Relief association bylaws define the specific operational procedures by which relief associations conduct business. To fulfill its primary purpose, Act 118 authorizes specific types of expenditures and prescribes appropriate volunteer firefighters' relief association investment options. Within the parameters established by Act 118, it is the responsibility of relief associations to choose investments in a proper and prudent manner.

Volunteer firefighters' relief associations receive public tax monies, and the association officers therefore have a responsibility to the public to conduct the association's financial affairs in a businesslike manner and to maintain sufficient financial records to support the propriety of all association transactions. Volunteer firefighters' relief association officers are also responsible for ensuring that the association operates in accordance with applicable state laws, contracts, bylaws and administrative procedures.

Act 205 sets forth the computation of the Foreign Fire Insurance Tax Distribution paid to each applicable municipality throughout the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The amount of the distribution is based upon the population of each municipality and the market value of real estate within the municipality. Upon receipt of this distribution, the municipality must allocate the funds to the volunteer firefighters' relief association of the fire service organization or fire service organizations that is or are recognized as providing the service to the municipality.

**BACKGROUND – (Continued)**

The relief association was allocated state aid from the following municipalities:

<u>Municipality</u>	<u>County</u>	<u>2016</u>	<u>2017</u>
Easttown Township	Chester	\$ 47,448	\$ 43,330
Tredyffrin Township	Chester	\$196,507	\$180,145
Willistown Township	Chester	\$ 44,924	\$ 42,031

The volunteer firefighters' relief association and the affiliated fire service organization are separate, legal entities. The relief association is affiliated with the following fire service organization:

Paoli Fire Company

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
STATUS OF PRIOR FINDING

NONCOMPLIANCE WITH PRIOR AUDIT FINDING AND RECOMMENDATION

The relief association has not complied with the following prior audit finding. This finding is noted below and discussed in detail in the Findings and Recommendations section of this report:

- Unauthorized Expenditures

Although the relief association received reimbursement of \$3,302 from the affiliated fire company for the unauthorized expenditures that were made in the prior audit period, the unauthorized expenditures totaled \$3,649. The balance of \$347 was not addressed. In addition, the relief association again expended funds in the current audit period that were not authorized by Act 118 as further disclosed in Finding No. 1 of this report.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

**Finding No. 1 – Noncompliance With Prior Audit Recommendation – Unauthorized Expenditures**

Condition: The relief association expended funds for the following items during the current audit period that are not authorized by Act 118:

<u>Date</u>	<u>Check No.</u>	<u>Description</u>	<u>Amount</u>
01/09/2017	5947	Phone service assigned to ambulance	\$ 69
02/07/2017	5962	Phone service assigned to ambulance	69
03/13/2017	5977	Phone service assigned to ambulance	69
06/18/2017	6025	Travel expenses for Harrisburg Expo	34
Total			<u>\$ 241</u>

A similar condition was noted in our prior audit report, whereas the relief association received partial reimbursement of \$3,302. However, the prior audit unauthorized expenditures totaled \$3,649, leaving a \$347 balance that has not been addressed.

Criteria: Section 7416(f) of Act 118 states:

The funds of any volunteer firefighters' relief association may be spent:

- (1) To pay for such normal and reasonable running expenses as may be appropriate to the businesslike conduct of the affairs of the association, including legal fees, rental or purchase of offices, payment of reasonable compensation of employees and purchase of office equipment and supplies.
  
- (10) To pay reasonable expenses actually and necessarily incurred for attending bona fide firefighters' training schools.

Costs associated with phone service assigned to ambulances and expo travel expenses do not qualify as authorized volunteer firefighters' relief association expenditures; consequently, these disbursements are not authorized under Act 118.

Cause: Even though notified of this condition during our prior audit, relief association officials again neglected the fact that the expenditures were not authorized by Act 118.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

**Finding No. 1 – (Continued)**

Effect: As a result of these improper expenditures, relief association funds were not available for investment purposes, or to pay for expenditures authorized by Act 118.

Recommendation: We recommend that the relief association be reimbursed \$588 for the unauthorized expenditures and that relief association officials become familiar with Section 7416(f) of Act 118 to aid them in determining the propriety of future expenditures. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

Auditor's Conclusion: We are concerned by the relief association's failure to correct this previously reported audit finding and strongly encourage timely implementation of the recommendation noted in this audit report.

**Finding 2 – Undocumented Expenditures**

Condition: The relief association was unable to provide adequate supporting documentation for the following expenditures made during the current audit period:

Date	Check No.	Payee Description	Amount
04/19/2016	5809	Payment made on Credit Card	\$ 140
06/12/2017	6018	Payment made on Credit Card	34
07/17/2017	6034	Payment made on Credit Card	61
12/26/2017	6087	Payment made on Credit Card	180
Total			\$ 415

Criteria: Section 7418(a) of Act 118 states:

The Office of Auditor General shall have the power and its duty shall be to audit the accounts and records of every volunteer firefighters' relief association receiving money under Chapter 7 of the Act of December 18, 1984 (P.L. 1005, No. 205), known as the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act, as far as may be necessary to satisfy the Auditor General that the money received was or is being expended for no purpose other than that authorized by this subchapter. Copies of all audits shall be furnished to the Governor.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
FINDINGS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

**Finding No. 2 – Continued**

Without adequate supporting documentation, such as invoices and/or itemized receipts, this department is unable to determine whether relief association funds were expended for purposes authorized by Act 118. Furthermore, prudent business practice dictates that supporting documentation be maintained to evidence the propriety of all financial transactions.

Cause: Relief association officials failed to establish adequate internal control procedures to ensure supporting documentation is maintained for all expenditures.

Effect: Lack of supporting documentation, such as invoices, itemized receipts and detailed minutes of meetings, made it impossible to determine if the expenditures were made in accordance with Section 7416(f) of Act 118. In addition, the failure to maintain adequate supporting documentation for relief association expenditures can lead to an increased risk of errors occurring and funds being misappropriated.

Recommendation: We recommend that the relief association officials provide this department with adequate supporting documentation, such as invoices and/or itemized receipts, to ensure the propriety of the expenditures or that the relief association be reimbursed \$415 for the undocumented expenditures. We also recommend that the relief association officials maintain supporting documentation for all future expenditures. For further guidance, please refer to the Auditor General's publication, MANAGEMENT GUIDELINES FOR VOLUNTEER FIREFIGHTERS' RELIEF ASSOCIATIONS.

Management's Response: Relief association management agreed with the finding as presented at the audit exit conference and indicated they will take action to comply with the recommendation.

Auditor's Conclusion: Compliance will be subject to verification through our next audit.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
OBSERVATION

**Observation – FDIC Coverage Limits Exceeded**

As disclosed in a written observation in the previous audit, the relief association again failed to ensure that all cash deposits were below the FDIC coverage limits per account ownership in one institution. As of December 31, 2017, the relief association's ending cash balance with the financial institution amounted to \$469,807.

The Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation (FDIC) is an independent agency of the United State government that protects the funds depositors place in banks and savings associations. FDIC insurance is backed by the full faith and credit of the United States government.

FDIC insurance covers all deposit accounts, including:

- Checking accounts
- Savings accounts
- Money market accounts
- Certificates of deposit

FDIC insurance does not cover other financial products and services that banks may offer, such as stocks, bonds, mutual funds, life insurance policies, annuities and securities. The standard insurance amount is \$250,000 per depositor, per insured bank, for each account ownership category.

Section 7413 of Act 118 states that the purpose of this subchapter is to encourage individuals to take part in the fire service as volunteer firefighters by establishing criteria and standards for orderly administration and conduct of affairs of firefighters' relief associations to ensure as far as circumstances will reasonable permit, that the funds shall be available for the protection of the volunteer firefighters' and their heirs.

Furthermore, prudent business practice dictates that in addition to performing monthly bank reconciliations, the relief association should ensure the relief association's cash balance does not exceed FDIC limits set by banking regulations. Lack of effective monitoring of relief association cash and investment assets places the relief association funds at greater risk for loss.

The relief association should monitor all cash and investment assets that are eligible for FDIC insurance and ensure the balance of those assets per banking institution does not exceed FDIC coverage limits.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION  
CASH AND INVESTMENT BALANCES  
AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2017

Cash	\$ 1,159,915
Fair Value of Investments	<u>3,421,881</u>
Total Cash and Investments	<u>\$ 4,581,796</u>

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
 CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
 SUPPLEMENTARY FINANCIAL INFORMATION  
 SUMMARY OF EXPENDITURES  
 FOR THE PERIOD JANUARY 1, 2016 TO DECEMBER 31, 2017

Expenditures:

Benefit Services:	
Insurance premiums	\$ 236,285
Relief benefits	1,819
Tokens of sympathy and goodwill	330
Total Benefit Services	\$ 238,434
Fire Services:	
Equipment purchased	\$ 77,562
Equipment maintenance	39,949
Training expenses	12,681
Fire prevention materials	8,573
Total Fire Services	\$ 138,765
Administrative Services:	
Officer compensation	\$ 5,950
Other administrative expenses	16,252
Bond premiums	658
Total Administrative Services	\$ 22,860
Total Investments Purchased	\$ 142,427
Other Expenditures:	
Undocumented expenditures	\$ 415
Unauthorized expenditures *	1,568
Total Other Expenditures	\$ 1,983
Total Expenditures	\$ 544,469

\* In the prior audit report, \$3,649 of unauthorized expenditures were identified, which included \$1,327 from 2016. Additionally, during the current audit, another \$241 of unauthorized expenditures were discovered. This totals \$3,890 (\$3,649 + \$241), and the relief was reimbursed \$3,302 which leaves a balance of \$588 as disclosed in the Finding No. 1. The \$1,568 of unauthorized expenditures reported above consists of \$1,327 reported in the prior audit report for 2016 and \$241 reported in Finding No. 1.

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

This report was initially distributed to the following:

**The Honorable Tom W. Wolf**  
Governor  
Commonwealth of Pennsylvania

Paoli Volunteer Firemen's Relief Association of Tredyffrin Township, Chester County,  
Pennsylvania Governing Body:

**Mr. Thomas J. Robinson, IV**  
President

**Mr. J. Anderson Wilson**  
Vice President

**Mrs. Carol Trickel**  
Secretary

**Mrs. Jessica Baker**  
Treasurer

**Mr. John W. Beatty**  
Director

**Mr. Daniel Alleva**  
Director

PAOLI VOLUNTEER FIREMEN'S RELIEF ASSOCIATION OF TREDYFFRIN TOWNSHIP,  
CHESTER COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA  
REPORT DISTRIBUTION LIST

The following municipalities allocated foreign fire insurance tax monies to this relief association and received a copy of this report:

**Mr. Daniel C. Fox**  
Secretary  
Easttown Township

**Mr. William Martin**  
Secretary  
Tredyffrin Township

**Mr. David R. Burman**  
Secretary  
Willistown Township

This report is a matter of public record and is available online at [www.PaAuditor.gov](http://www.PaAuditor.gov). Media questions about the report can be directed to the Pennsylvania Department of the Auditor General, Office of Communications, 229 Finance Building, Harrisburg, PA 17120; via email to: [news@PaAuditor.gov](mailto:news@PaAuditor.gov).